Facilities Planning and Construction Design and Construction Standards

DIVISION 03 - Concrete

Preface

The Texas Tech University System's '______, as administrated by Facilities Planning and Construction, are intended to serve as guidelines to the esign Pro!essional and Construction " anagement teams !or design develo#ment and construction administration o! Texas Tech University System \$TTUS% Ca#ital Pro!ects' They communicate the minimum ex#ectations and re (uirements relative to s#eci!ic building systems, design #rovisions, general s#eci!ication re (uirements, and administrative #rocedures !or ne) !acilities being constructed on Texas Tech University System \$*SU, " SU, TTU, TTU+SC, and TTU+SC , I Paso% cam#uses' Several, but not all re (uirements !or each com#onent -nstitution or *gency) ithin the TTU System are covered' esign Pro!essionals, Construction " anagers at . is/ and/or esign12uild Firms shall also re!er to #rovisions covered in their service *greements, as) ell as) ithin the #rolect's 2asis o! esign \$23 % document'

-n addition, the 'esign and Construction Standards' shall also be utili4ed in conlunction) ith the a##roved #rolect s#ecilic Program and Schematic esign develo#ment' -n the event o! con!lict bet) een this document and s#ecilic #rolect re(uirements, esign Pro!essionals, Construction " anagers at . is/ and/or esign12uild Firms shall contact Facilities Planning 5 Construction !or clari!ication'

The guidelines) ithin the '______ are not intended to #rohibit the use o! alternative design solutions, methods, systems, #roducts or devices not covered in this document' 3!!ered alternatives deviating !rom or not covered in these standards shall be documented by the esign Pro!essional and/or Construction " anagement teams and submitted to Facilities Planning 5 Construction !or a##roval #rior to im#lementation'

Throughout the '_____ there are relerences to manu!acturer s#eci!ic #roducts' These are to be considered the '2asis o! esign' to establish the ex#ected

minimum (uality re(uirements' esign Pro!essionals are encouraged to identi!y and include e(uivalent #roducts and/or manu!acturers o!!ering com#arable #roducts to !acilitate o#en bidding environments'

General Requirements for Concrete

Concrete construction shall be designed, !ormed, #laced, !inished, and tested in strict accordance) ith the *merican Society !or Testing and " aterials \$*ST " % and the *merican Concrete -nstitute's \$*C-% re(uirements'

Concrete #roducts and materials \$mix designs, rein!orcement, and strength re(uirements%) ill be s#eci!ied by the Prolect esign Pro!essionals' Pre1installation meetings are re(uired #rior to commencement o! the 7 or/ to determine the acce#table) or/ing restrictions concerning) ater added at site, use o! admixtures, trans#ortation and delivery methods, conditional) eather re(uirements, concrete curing, materials testing and ins#ections, etc'

" anu!acturer must be certi!ied according to the 8ational . eady " ixed Concrete * ssociations Certi!ication o! . eady " ixed Concrete Production Facilities' elivery tic/ets shall be !urnished) ith each load o! concrete delivered to the #rolect' Tic/et shall sho) class and strength o! concrete, number o! #ounds o! cementitious material, si4e o! coarse aggregate, batching time, slum# ordered and amount o! admixture' -ndicate amounts o! mix) ater to be) ithheld !or later addition at #rolect site'

2atch design mixes) ill be s#eci!ied by the esign Pro!essional' " anu!acturer's batching mixture and rein!orcement certi!icate \$) hen a##licable% must be a##roved by the esign Pro!essional #rior to installation'

The esign Pro!essional must s#eci!y that the 3) ner reserves the right to ins#ect the batching #lant and the mixing #rocesses' *dmixtures may be added to the concrete design mix as #er esign Pro!essional's recommendation to im#rove strength,) or/ability, or to meet #rolect needs' o not add) ater to concrete a!ter adding high1range) ater1reducing admixtures to mix' o not add) ater to concrete beyond the limit o!) ater) ithheld !rom the #lant' The esign Prolessional shall s#ecily to #rotect !reshly #laced concrete !rom #remature drying and excessive cold or hot tem#eratures' <u>Concrete slabs-on-grade, elevated concrete slabs</u> and concrete roof decks associated with the building footprint are required to be quality controlled from excessive shrinkage cracking by active curing methods implementing wet curing blankets. he !esign "rofessional is to specify the use of #ika \$ltraCure %C&, #ika \$ltraCure ! ' , or a comparable wet cure blanket in "(R)* +xecution portion of ,))), Concrete specification.

Com#ly) ith *C- : ; <'1 !or cold1) eather #rotection and) ith recommendations in *C- : ;=. !or hot1) eather #rotection during curing' " inimum actual concrete tem#erature shall never be less than =; degrees F !rom the truc/ at time o! #lacement, and maximum concrete tem#erature shall never exceed >= degrees F !rom the truc/ at time o! #lacement' Contractor shall develo# a cold) eather concreting #lan and a hot) eather concrete #lan #rior to #lacement o! any concrete'

3) ner) ill engage a (uali!ied inde#endent testing and ins#ecting agency to sam#le materials, #er!orm tests, and submit test re#orts during concrete #lacement'

*c(uire com#osite !resh concrete s#ecimens !or the #ur#ose o! strength con!irmation shall be obtained and !ield cured according to *ST " C :1' Sam#ling o! !resh concrete !or slum#, tem#erature and air content shall be #er!ormed in accordance) ith *ST " C 1?6 shall be #er!ormed according to the !ollo) ing re(uirements!

- 1' Testing Fre (uency) 3btain one com#osite sam#le !or each day!s #our o! each concrete mix exceeding = cu' yd', but less than 6= cu' yd', #lus one set !or each additional =; cu' yd' or !raction thereo!'
- 6' Slum#! * ST " C 1A:B one test at #oint o! #lacement !or each com#osite sam#le, but not less than one test !or each day!s #our o! each concrete mix' Per!orm additional
 6#sts) hen concrete consistency a##ears to chan33()-81.2TJc-243.466 -18.-5.15

- A' Concrete Tem#erature! *ST " C 1; <AB one test hourly) hen air tem#erature is A; deg F and belo) and) hen C; deg F and above, and one test !or each com#osite sam#le'
- =' Unit 7 eight! *ST " C =<?, !resh unit) eight o! structural light) eight concretel one test !or each com#osite sam#le, but not less than one test !or each day!s #our o! each concrete mix'
- <' Com#ression Test S#ecimens® *ST " C :>B cast, mold and cure one set o! !our standard <DE16D test cylinder s#ecimens or !ive ADECD test cylinder s#ecimens !or each com#osite sam#le'
- ?' Com#ressive1Strength Tests! *ST " C :>8 !or <DE16D cylinders test one cured s#ecimens at ? days !or in!ormation only and t) o at 6C days to average com#ressive strength' +old one sam#le !or re1testing i! re(uired' For ADE CD cylinders test one cured s#ecimens at ? days !or in!ormation only and three at 6C days to average com#ressive strength' +old one sam#le !or re1testing i! re(uired'
 - a' * com#ressive1strength test shall be the average o! the strengths o! at least
 t) o <DE16D cylinders or at least three ADECD cylinders made !rom the same
 sam#le o! concreted and tested at 6C days'
- C' Testing s#ecimens are to be ta/en a!ter all admixtures and0or !ield added) ater has been added and incor#orated into concrete'

Fiber-Reinforced Concrete for Site Work (Type II! III and IV " #!000p i\$

<' Color Pigment® * ST " C >?>, synthetic mineral1oxide #igments or colored) ater1 reducing admixtures8 color stable !ree o! carbon blac/, non!ading, and resistant to lime and other al/alis'

La#or barrier shall con!orm to *ST ", 1=A #olyethylene sheet not less than 1= mils thic/' Place, #rotect, and re#air va#or1retarder sheets according to manu!acturers) ritten instructions'

Floor Flatness \$FF% and Jevelness \$FJ% Tolerances !or !inish !loors or sub!loors shall be determined in accordance) ith *ST ", 11==' The esign Pro!essional shall s#eci!y the Flatness and Jevelness tolerances to meet Prolect re(uirements'

Concrete linishes to be determined by the esign Prolessional and the 3) ner's . e#resentvter 33(0)0.515ri

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<u>Mualilication_ata</u>[®] * (ualilied manulacturer that #artici#ates in PC-Is Plant Certilication Program and is designated a PC-1Certilied Plant lor Grou# G, Glass Fiber . einlorced Concrete' Certilication shall be maintained throughout the #roduction ol the glass1liber1reinlorced concrete units' Production shall immediately sto# il at any time the labricator's certilication is revo/ed, regardless ol the status ol com#letion ol contracted) or/' Production) ill not be allo) ed to re1 start until the necessary corrections are made and certilication has been re1established' -n the event certilication\$s% cannot be re1established in a timely manner, causing #rolect delays, the labricator, at no additional cost,) ill contract out the remainder ol the units to be manulactured at a PC- certilied #lant'

<u>"oc/u#s</u>! 2uild moc/u#s to demonstrate aesthetic e!!ects and establish the re(uired (uality acce#tance standards !or !abrication and installation o! the #rolect'

GF.C "ix " aterial Standards

- Portland Cement[®] *ST " C1=;, Ty#e -, --, or ---'
- "eta/aolin! *ST " C<1C, Class 8'
- Glass Fibers® *I/ali resistant,) ith a minimum 4irconia content o! 1< #ercent, 1 to 6 inches long, s#eci!ically #roduced !or use in GF . C, and com#lying) ith *ST " C1<<<0C 1<<< "
- Sand !or GF . C 2ac/ing! 7 ashed and dried silica, com#lying) ith com#osition re(uirements o! *ST " C1AAB #assing 8o' 6; \$; 'C=1mm% sieve) ith a maximum o! 6 #ercent #assing 8o' 1;; \$; '1=1mm% sieve'
- Color * dmixes * ST " C>?>, synthetic mineral1oxide #igments or colored) ater reducing admixtures, tem#erature stable, non!ading, and al/ali resistant'
- 7 ater Potable !ree !rom deleterious material that may a!!ect color stability, setting, or strength o! GF . C and com#lying) ith chemical limits o! PC- " 8J 1:;'
- Polymer Curing * dmixture! * crylic thermo#lastic co#olymer dis#ersion com#lying) ith
 PC- " 8J 1:;'
- *ir1, ntraining * dmixturel *ST " C6<;, containing not more than ;'1 #ercent chloride ions'